

Eastern Asia Minor and the Caucasus in Remote and Classical Antiquity

Hittite, Hurrian, Urartian Page

Available at Internet Archive: [Hittite, Hurrian, Urartian Sources](#)

Urartian Inscriptions

[Inscription of Menuas, King of Ararat](#), translated by A. H. Sayce, at Sacred-Texts.

[Great Inscription of Argistis on the Rock of Van](#), translated by A. H. Sayce, at Sacred-Texts.

[Monolith Inscription of Argistis, King of Van](#), translated by A. H. Sayce, at Sacred-Texts.

Hittite, Hurrian, Urartian History and Culture

[The Hittites, The Story of a Forgotten Empire](#), by A. H. Sayce, at Internet Archive.

Wikipedia article: [Hittites](#). Good summary and additional, recent links.

[The Hittites and the Old Testament](#), by F. F. Bruce, at Internet Archive.

See also: [Some Hittite/Hurrian from the Old Testament](#), on another page of this website.

[Hittite Treaties and Literature](#), by Daniel David Luckenbill. *Numerous references to the peoples, cities, states, and rulers of the Armenian Highlands*, at Internet Archive.

[Writings of Daniel David Luckenbill](#), at Internet Archive.

Material at Ancient World Online for [Hittite/Hittites](#), and [Biainili-Urartu](#).

[The Oriental Institute Open Access Publications](#) and
[ETANA Core Texts](#), prepared by Charles Jones.

[Ancient Locations](#), a database of archaeological sites, prepared by Charles Jones.

[The Kingdom of Van \(Urartu\)](#), by A. H. Sayce, at Internet Archive.

[Vannic/Urartian Religion](#), by A. H. Sayce, at Internet Archive.

Wikipedia article: [Urartu](#). Good summary and additional, recent links.

Available at Internet Archive, Selected Writings of:

[I. J. Gelb](#)

[Hans G. Güterbock](#)

[A. H. Sayce](#)

[E. A. Speiser](#)

[Igor M. Diakonov](#)

[Urartu in Iran](#), by Wolfram Kleiss at *Encyclopaedia Iranica*.

[The Problem of Identification of the Proto-Armenians: A Critical Review](#), by Armen Petrosyan [from *Journal of the Society for Armenian Studies*, vol. 16, 2007], at Internet Archive.

Selected Writings of Armen Petrosyan, at Internet Archive: [in Armenian](#); [in English](#); [in Russian](#).

[The Pre-history of the Armenian People](#), *The Armenian Highlands and the Creation of the Hittite and Mitanni Empires* (excerpts), by Igor M. Diakonoff.

[Diakonoff, Map 2](#). *Schematic Map of Western Asia at the Time of the Hittite Empire (ca. 1500-1200 B.C.)*

[The Pre-history of the Armenian People](#), *The Hittite and the Hurrian Social Structure, The Significance of the Data on the Hittite Social Structure for the History of Armenia* (excerpts), by Igor M. Diakonoff.

[The Pre-history of the Armenian People](#), *The Formation of the Armenian People* (excerpts), by Igor M. Diakonoff.

[Diakonoff, Map 3](#). *Schematic Map of Western Asia at the Beginning of the 1st Millennium B.C. (9-7th Centuries B.C.)*.

The original Russian of the above work (Erevan, 1968), without Diakonoff's later additions and corrections, is available for reading online: [Предыстория армянского народа](#), at annals.xlegio.ru.

[Ассиро-вавилонские источники по истории Урарту](#) [[Assyro-Babylonian Sources for the History of Urartu](#)], by Igor M. Diakonoff, at annals.xlegio.ru.

[Evidence on the Ethnic Division of the Hurrians](#), by Igor M. Diakonoff, from *Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians*, M. A. Morrison, ed. (Winona Lake, Indiana, 1981) pp. 77-89.

[Hurro-Urartian Borrowings in Old Armenian](#), by Igor M. Diakonoff, from *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 105, No. 4 (Oct. - Dec., 1985), pp. 597-603.

[Some Effects of the Hurro-Urartian People and Their Languages upon the Earliest Armenians](#), by John A. C. Greppin, and I. M. Diakonoff, from *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 111, No. 4 (Oct. - Dec., 1991), pp. 720-730.

[Geographical Names According to Urartian Texts](#) (Weisbaden, 1981), by Igor M. Diakonoff and S. M. Kashkai, in 143 bookmarked and searchable pdf pages, with map. This is the best study of its kind, by two renowned scholars.

[Armenia, Subartu and Sumer](#) (Chapters 4-5, pp. 82-180), by Martiros Kavoukjian. [*Subarians, Hurrians, Urartians, Mythology*]

[The Social Background of Christian Caucasia](#), by Cyril Toumanoff.

[Writings of E. A. Wallis Budge](#), at Internet Archive.

[Anatolia Page](#), at Livius.org.

Material at Internet Archive (archive.org) for [Urtu/Urtian](#).

Invaluable books and articles in Russian about [Urtu](#), the [Hittites](#), [Ancient Asia Minor and the Levant](#) at [annals.xlegio.ru](#).

Wikipedia Articles:

[Hurrians](#)

[Mitanni](#)

Mythology

[Hittite Mythology](#), by Hans Güterbock, from the anthology *Mythologies of the Ancient World*, Samuel Noah Kramer, editor (New York, 1961), pp. 141-179, in 43 pdf pages.

[Eastern Asia Minor and the Caucasus in Ancient Mythologies](#) (Middle Eastern Mythology section), by Robert Bedrosian.

[Hittite Myths and Instructions](#), by Albrecht Goetze, from *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*, James Pritchard, editor (Princeton, 1950; reprinted numerous times) in 743 searchable pdf pages. Goetze's contributions are spread throughout the volume.

Wikipedia article: [Proto-Indo-European religion](#).

Art History

[Urtian Art](#), [Wikimedia Commons](#)

[Writings on Urtu](#) [History and Art History], by Boris Piotrovsky.

[The Pazyryk, Its Use and Origin](#), by Ulrich Schurmann. Schurmann, a renowned expert on carpets, demonstrates the likelihood that a 2,500-year-old rug discovered frozen in a tomb in Asia, was made in Urtu.

Heilbrunn Timeline of Art History, at New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art:

[Asia Minor 2000-1000 B.C.](#)

[Asia Minor 1000 B.C.- 1 A.D.](#)

[Asia Minor 1 A.D - 500 A.D.](#)

Google Images:

[Hurrian Art](#)

[Urtian Art](#)

[Hittite Art](#)

[Hittiter und Armenier](#), by Peter Jensen (Strassburg, 1898), in 335 pdf pages.

[Armenien und Nordmesopotamien in altertum und gegenwart](#), by Ferdinand Friedrich Carl Lehmann-Haupt (Berlin, 1900), in 25 pdf pages.

[Materialien zur älteren Geschichte Armeniens und Mesopotamiens](#), by Ferdinand Friedrich Carl Lehmann-Haupt and Max von Berchem, volume 1 (Berlin, 1907), in 226 pdf pages.

[Writings by Lehmann-Haupt](#), at Internet Archive.

['Xalder' anune" \[The Name "Khaldi/Chaldee"\]](#), by L. Babayan, from *Azgagran Hande's [Ethnographic Review]*, II (1897), pp. 300-306, in 7 pdf pages. Babayan summarizes the views of Lehmann-Haupt, Jensen, and others equating the early Chaldeans of Mesopotamia with the Khaldi-worshipping Urartians, from the Lake Van area.

[Explorations in Hittite Asia Minor](#), by H. H. von der Osten, from the *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*, Vol. 43, No. 2 (Jan., 1927), pp. 73-176, in 105 pdf pages.

[Hittite Hieroglyphs](#), by Ignace J. Gelb, in 270 searchable and bookmarked pdf pages. Download contains all three volumes of this important work published between 1931 and 1942 by the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago. The indigenous script described consists of 500 unique signs, known from central and southern Asia Minor and northern Syria, and in use between 1000 and 700 B.C. Subsequently, in 1973, the underlying language was found to be Luwian, rather than Hittite, although several of the symbols also appear in Hittite, Hurrian, and Urartian. Wikipedia entries ("Anatolian Hieroglyphs," "Hieroglyphic Luwian") describe the symbols and their reclassification.

If you are interested in learning Hittite, an excellent free course is available at the website of the University of Texas at Austin: [Hittite Online](#), prepared by Sara E. Kimball, Winfred P. Lehmann and Jonathan Slocum.

[Syria and Egypt](#), from the *Tell El Amarna Letters*, by William M. Flinders Petrie (New York, 1898), in 198 searchable pdf pages.

[Hyksos and Israelite Cities](#), by William M. Flinders Petrie (London, 1906), in 146 searchable pdf pages.

[Writings by Flinders Petrie](#), at Internet Archive.

[Ethnic Movements in the Near East in the Second Millennium B. C., The Hurrians and Their Connections with the Habiru and the Hyksos](#), by E. A. Speiser, from *Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, Vol. 13, (1931-1932), pp. 13-54, in *Selected Writings of E. A. Speiser*, at Internet Archive.

[The Hyksos Reconsidered](#), by Robert M. Engberg (Chicago, 1939), in 62 pdf pages. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, *Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization*, No. 18. A Wikipedia entry ([Hyksos](#)) describes what is known about this mysterious people who migrated from Western Asia to the Levant and Egypt when the chariot came into use.

[Hurrians and Subarians](#), by Ignace J. Gelb (Chicago, 1944), in 145 pdf pages. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, *Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization*, No. 22.

[Abraham and the Merchants of Ura](#), by Cyrus Gordon, from *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 1 (Jan., 1958), pp. 28-31, in 5 pdf pages.

[Evidence for the Horite Language from Nuzi](#), by Cyrus Gordon, from *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, No. 64 (Dec., 1936), pp. 23-28, in 7 pdf pages.

[Aram Naharaim: A Contribution to the History of Upper Mesopotamia in the Second Millennium B.C.](#) *With an appendix on Indo-Aryan names [from Mitanni, Nuzu and Syro-Palestinian documents]*, by Roger Timothy O'Callaghan and Paul Emile Dumont (Rome, 1948), *Pontificium Institutum Biblicum*, in 172 searchable pdf pages.

[A Note on the Names Armânum and Urartu](#), by Horace Abram Rigg, Jr., from *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 57, No. 4 (Dec., 1937), pp. 416-418, in 4 pdf pages.

[Urtian Bronzes in Etruscan Tombs](#), by K. R. Maxwell-Hyslop, from *Iraq*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Autumn, 1956), pp. 150-167, in 28 pdf pages.

[Urartu, Greece, and Etruria](#), by Massimo Pallottino, from *East and West*, Vol. 9, No. 1/2 (MARCH-JUNE 1958), pp. 29-52, in 25 pdf pages.

[The Teresh, the Etruscans and Asia Minor](#), by G. A. Wainwright, from *Anatolian Studies*, Vol. 9 (1959), pp. 197-213, in 18 pdf pages.

[The Place of Urartu in First-Millennium B.C. Trade](#), by Maurits van Loon, from *Iraq*, Vol. 39, No. 2 (Autumn, 1977), pp. 229-231, in 5 pdf pages.

[Ecology and Empire: The Structure of the Urtian State](#), by Paul E. Zimansky (Chicago, 1985), in 189 pdf pages. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, *Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization*, No. 41.

[Ancient Ararat: A Handbook of Urtian Studies](#), by Paul E. Zimansky (Delmar, N.Y., 1998), in 341 bookmarked and searchable pages. A thorough bibliography with the material categorized and commented on under these headers: Culture, History, and Society; Language and Writing; Material Culture; Archaeological Surveys and Site Reports; The Rediscovery and Legacy of Urartu.

[The Hurrians](#), by Gernot Wilhelm, translated from German by Jenifer Barnes, with a chapter by Diana L. Stein (Wiltshire, England, 1989), in 141 searchable pdf pages. Includes plates and map.

[The Archaeology and Geography of Ancient Transcaucasian Societies](#), Volume 1, *The Foundations of Research and Regional Survey in the Tsaghkahovit Plain, Armenia*, by Adam T. Smith, Ruben S. Badalyan, and Pavel Avetisyan, with contributions by Alan Greene and Leah Minc (Chicago, 2009), *Oriental Institute Publications*, volume 134, in 540 pdf pages.
